

Economic Profile of Newly Emerged Census Towns in Rajasthan

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Abstract

Census of India has included the economic structure of the town to delineate it as an urban area. The basic difference between a rural and urban economy is that a rural economy is predominantly agrarian in character while an urban economy is more dependent on service, industries and trade.

Keywords: Census, economy, rural, urban, non-agricultural workers, town.

Introduction

Urban areas usually have a unique structure of the economy. Looking at this factor, Census of India has included the economic structure of the town to delineate it as an urban area. The basic difference between a rural and urban economy is that a rural economy is predominantly agrarian in character while an urban economy is more dependent on service, industries, and trade.

Census of India has criteria that if at least 75 percent of total workers are involved in non-agricultural activities than only it will be classified as an urban area. These criteria are meant to be strictly followed. Still, there are a number of towns that deviate from this census criterion and because of other socio-political-economic factors, they have been classified as urban by Census of India.

Economic Structure of Newly Emerged Census Towns in Rajasthan

Table 1 shows the economic structure of newly emerged census towns in Rajasthan.

Table 1: Economic Profile of Newly Emerged Census Towns (Rajasthan)

District	Town	Non-Agri Workers Male (%)	Manufactured Commodity (First)	Manufactured Commodity (Second)	Manufactured Commodity (Third)
Ganganagar	1 Gb-A	88.42	Cattle Food	Edible Oil	Cotton Yarn
Ganganagar	24 As-C	86.22	Earthen Pot	Wooden Furniture	Iron Goods & Tools
Ganganagar	3 E Village	97.05	Floor Tiles	Soap	Iron Goods & Tools
Ganganagar	8 Psd-B	59.68	Ginning Yarn	Mustard Oil	Moong Dal
Ganganagar	9 Llg (Lalgarh)	83.73	Plaster of Paris	Wooden Furniture	Iron Goods & Tools
Jalore	Ahore	88.08	Earthen Pot	Wooden Toys and Furniture	0
Sikar	Ajeetgarh	85.02	Thresher	Liquer	Stone Crushing
Jaipur	Akeda doongar	93.20	Plastic Pattal Dona	Soap	Iron Goods & Tools
Tonk	Aligarh	77.00	Bricks	Leather	Biri
Baran	Atru	82.76	Plastic Pipes	Agricultural Tools	Ice-cream
Jhunjhunu	Babai	81.84	Soap	Earthen Pot	Leather Shoes (Mojadi & Juties)
Ajmer	Badlya	86.08	Iron Steel	Handicraft Goods	0

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Jaipur	Bagrana	96.94	CarpetUdyog	Embroidery	Leather Shoes (Mojadi &Juties)
Ajmer	Baral	80.33	Milk Dairy Products	Wooden Furniture	0
Udaipur	Bargaon Rural	98.99	Wooden Furniture	Edible Oil	0
Jaipur	Baskhoh	71.31	Carpet Udyog	Wooden Furniture	0
Jaipur	Bassi	82.48	Ply board	Wooden Furniture	Leather Shoes (Mojadi & Juties)
Sikar	Bay	92.32	Leather Shoes (Mojadi)	Bangles	Wooden Furniture
Bharatpur	Bayana Rural	66.51	Mustard Oil	0	0
Udaipur	Bedla	97.59	Wooden Furniture	Edible Oil	0
Bikaner	Beriyawali	76.73	Gwar Gum	0	Mustard Oil
Sirohi	Bhavri	84.69	Leather Shoes (Mojadi)	Agarbatti	Powder
Rajsamand	Bhim	85.77	Leather Shoes (Mojadi)	Iron Goods	Wooden Furniture
Alwar	Bhoogar	87.80	Earthen Pot	Tractor Trolley	Wooden Furniture
Udaipur	Bhuwana	96.59	Handloom Clothes	Iron Metal Motor Body Parts	0

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Udaipur	Bichhri	73.42	Handloom Clothes	Wooden Furniture	0
Ajmer	Boraj-Kazipura	95.97	Wooden Furniture	Handicraft	0
Nagaur	Borawar	95.84	Marble Slab & Tiles	Handicraft	0
Udaipur	Chawand	88.01	Wooden Furniture	Earthen Pot	Bricks
Nagaur	ChenarVillage	65.93	Earthen Pot	Carving onStones	Leather Shoes (Mojadi & Juties)
Sikar	Danta	94.35	LeatherShoes (Mojadi)	PVC Pipes	0
Rajsamand	Delwara	93.60	Earthen Pot	Silver Ornaments	Wooden Furniture
Alwar	Desoola	89.26	Mustard Oil	0	0
Barmer	Dhorimanna	91.53	Pattu / Desi Wool	Leather Shoes (Mojadi)	Wooden Furniture
Alwar	Diwakari	97.77	Mustard Oil	0	Wooden Furniture
Rajsamand	Emri	81.64	Milk Dairy Products	Stone Cutters	0
Banswara	Garhi	75.31	Wooden Toys	Biri	0
Udaipur	Gogunda	87.84	Jaggery (Gur)	Wooden Furniture	Edible Oil
Alwar	Govindgarh	81.73	LeatherShoes (Mojadi)	Candles	Rope
Sirohi	Goyli	84.88	Talwar	Bronze Pots	Leather Shoes (Mojadi & Juties)

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Sikar	Guhala	90.66	Stone Cutting	Wooden Furniture	0
Bhilwara	Hameer Garh	91.44	Bricks	Fertilizer	Cloths
Jhunjhunu	Islampur	63.38	Bricks	Iron Goods	Wheat Flour
Jaipur	Jamwa Ramgarh	86.28	Carpet Udyog	Aari-Tari Gota	0
Nagaur	Jhagarwas	64.39	Leather Shoes (Mojadi)	Edible Oil	0
Jaipur	Kanota	86.69	Bricks	Wooden Furniture	Wooden Toys
Sikar	Kanwat	81.17	Cement Pole	Wooden Furniture	0
Sawai Madhopur	Kasba Bonli	83.24	Soap	Biri	Pattal Dauna Udyog
Baran	Kawai	84.38	Soybean Oil	Masala Udyog	Mustard Oil
Rajsamand	Kelwa	87.79	Marble Slab & Tiles	Stone Cutters	Agricultural Tools
Kota	Khairabad	89.96	Kota Stone Tiles	0	0
Jhalawar	Khanpur	77.57	Bricks	Vegetable Oil	0
Alwar	Kishangarh	86.08	Plastic Pipes	Milk Products	Mustard Oil
Bikaner	Kolayat	83.70	Cattle Food	Edible Oil	Cotton Yarn
Jodhpur	Kuri Bhagtasani	98.49	Handloom Clothes	Wooden Furniture	0
Sawai Madhopur	Mahu Kalan	93.00	Edible Oil	Cattle Food	0
Nagaur	Makrana Village	91.65	Marble Slab & Tiles	Handicraft	0

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Jhunjhunu	Malsisar	76.78	Wooden Furniture	Bricks	Iron Goods & Tools
Jaipur	Manoharpur	92.54	Kalin GalichaUdyog	Cutter Machine	Cement
Udaipur	Mavli	91.21	Bricks	Wooden Furniture	Edible Oil
Nagaur	Merta Road	84.23	Lime Kali	Edible Oil	Cement Pillar
Jodhpur	Nandri	95.94	Cement Jali	Chhitar Stone	Earthen Pots
Alwar	Neemrana	97.45	Cotton Yarn	Electric Wire	0
Jhunjhunu	Noonan	66.87	Bricks	Wooden Furniture	Wheat Flour
Sikar	Ramgarh	93.44	Leather Shoes (Mojadi)	Pvc Pipes	Bangles
Alwar	Ramgarh	77.99	Earthen Pot	Tractor Trolley	Wooden Furniture
Sirohi	Reodar	77.75	Tractor Trolley	Water Tanker	Almirah, Palang
Jodhpur	Sangariya	96.17	Handloom Clothes	Ball-Bearings	Chemicals
Sirohi	Santpur Rural	84.18	Marble Slab & Tiles	Granite Tiles	Moorti
Karauli	Sapotra	90.65	Edible Oil	Cattle Food	0
Rajsamand	Sardargarh	75.06	Marble Slab & Tiles	Wooden Furniture	0
Dhaulpur	Sarmathura	94.16	Sand Stone	0	0
Chittaurgarh	Sawa	86.40	Cement Production	Plaster of Paris	Agricultural Tools
Dungarpur	Seemalwara	90.99	Wooden Toys	Biri	0
Udaipur	Semari	95.90	0	0	0
Alwar	Shahjahanpur	71.03	Wooden Furniture	Textiles	Mustard Oil
Jhunjhunu	Singhana	91.40	Earthen Pot	Wooden Furniture	Lakh Bangles
Bundi	Sumerganj Mandi	88.56	Flour, Besan	Edible Oil	Gitti Crashar
Bundi	Talera	92.47	LeatherShoes (Mojadi)	Thresher	Shield Drill
Alwar	Tapookra	92.27	Mustard Oil	0	Milk Dairy Products
Barmer	Utarlai	99.74	Gypsum Tiles	Wooden Toys And Furniture	Handloom Products

Data source: Computed from Census of India, 2011.

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From Table 1, it is clear that first manufacture commodities (i.e. in which maximum workers of that area involved) include wooden furniture, flour, besan, leather shoes (Mojadi), mustard oil, Gypsum tiles, earthen pots, cement, sand stone, bricks, edible oil, cotton yarn, iron steel, plastic pipes etc.

Second manufacture commodities include wooden toys, thresher, textiles, ball-bearings, cattle food, wooden furniture, milk products etc and third manufacture commodities include hndloom products, milk dairy products, shield drill, gitti crashar, lakh bangles, mustard oil, agricultural tools.

Conclusion

From the varieties of products in first, second and third manufacture commodities, it can be concluded that most of the newly emerged Census town have small and medium manufacturing works and they are produced for local and nearby demand and consumption. No large scale manufacturing plant or national, multi-national companies exist in these towns.

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